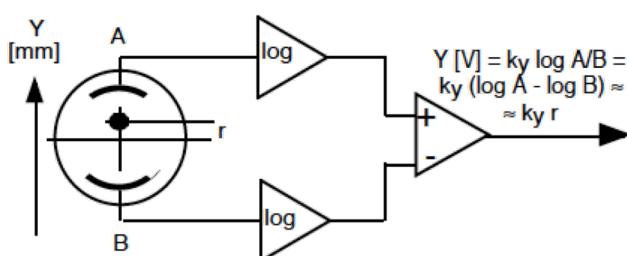




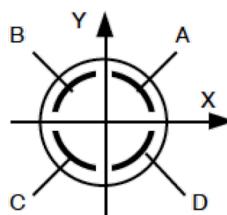
### Operating principle

Based on the pioneering work of Robert E. Shafer at Los Alamos Laboratory, the Log-Ratio BPM derives beam position from logarithm of the ratio of opposite pickup signals:  $\text{Log}(A/B)$ .

Position measured by this method is more linear, over a wider range, than difference-over-sum.



The position of the beam from rotated pickups is obtained by axes translation to the vertical resp. horizontal plane by wideband analog circuits.



### Signal processing

Signals from the pickups are stretched to produce bursts. This is essential to measure the single pass of a bunch. Four parallel logarithmic amplifiers detect the burst envelopes. Amplifiers' response is log of amplitude. Logs of opposite pickups are subtracted. If pickups are rotated, axes are translated to obtain X and Y positions. The process is all-analog, wideband.

### DISTRIBUTORS

**U.S.A.:** GMW Associates  
[www.gmw.com](http://www.gmw.com)  
[sales@gmw.com](mailto:sales@gmw.com)

**Japan:** REPIC Corp.  
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Non-interceptive beam position measurement  
 For linacs, microtrons and transfer lines  
 Single bunch, macropulse and CW  
 Beam charge range > 1000

The S-band / L-band Beam Position Monitor (S-BPM) is an electronics module for fast analog processing of beam pickups signals.

Single-pass bunch and macropulses can be measured thanks to parallel processing of inputs.

Macropulses and single bunches up to 2MHz repetition rate can be measured individually. X and Y coordinates are memorized until the next macropulse or bunch.

CW beam can be measured continuously. X and Y coordinates are available permanently. Beam position motions up to 5MHz can be observed.

X and Y outputs are strong analog ±2V signals.

S-band / L-band BPM is compatible with Bergoz' multiplexed BPM and Log-Ratio BPM. They can be plugged in the same chassis.

Precise phase matching of input signals is not required.

### Front-end Filter / Amplifier FEFA

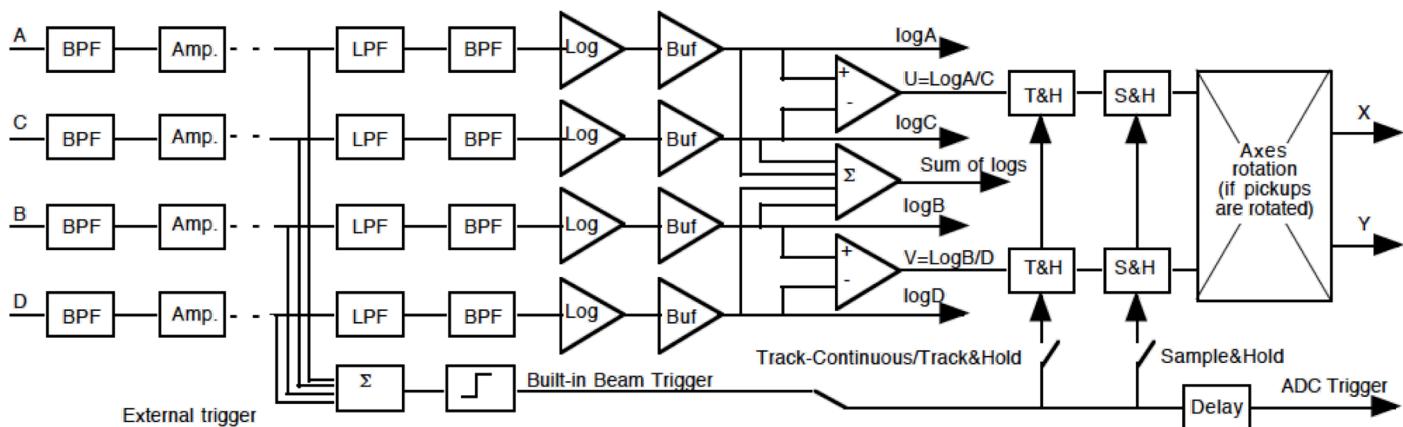
One Front-end Filter / Amplifier is required for every BPM pickup electrode. It is tuned to the beam RF or an harmonic and powered from the S-BPM module via the coaxial cable linking them together. S-BPM FEFA must be installed close to the BPM pickup block, e.g. 1 meter.



### MANUFACTURER

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 01630 Saint Genis Pouilly, France  
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### Block diagram



### Specifications

S-BPM measures beam position from buttons or stripline pickups. It can measure CW beams or single pass of single bunches and macropulses up to 2 MHz repetition rate.

The position output of CW beams has 5 MHz bandwidth.

The operating frequency is determined by the FEFA Front-End Filter / Amplifier frequency. E.g. S-FEFA/2856MHz.

For S-band, 2 frequencies are standards: 2.856 GHz and 2.999 GHz.

For L-band, all filter frequencies are made to order.

Single bunch range	10 pC ... 10 nC*
Macropulse and CW	36 uA ... 36 mA*

\*assuming 45° pickup subtending angle

Repetition rate 5 MHz max, or CW

Outputs X and Y: -2V... 0...+2V, 40mA max  
Sum of logs: 0...+2V, 40mA max

X and Y gain 1.5V = half of radius for orthogonal pickups  
1.0V = half of radius for rotated pickups

X and Y noise For CW beam: <200 $\mu$ Vrms,  
e.g. 2 $\mu$ m rms in a 40-mm pickup aperture  
For macropulse and single bunch: <7mVrms,  
e.g. 70um rms in a 40-mm pickup aperture

Intensity dependence On center: Negligible  
Off-center: <3% gain error

Temperature drift 6E-4 of aperture per degree,  
e.g. 25 $\mu$ m/K in a 40-mm pickup aperture

ADC trigger output When X and Y ready: positive or negative edge

Power supply + 15V, <500 mA; - 15V, <500 mA  
includes power for front-ends

### Order codes

S-FEFA/xxxMHz	Front-end Filter / Amplifier Operating frequency xxxMHz One unit for each pickup electrode
S-BPM	S-band / L-band plug-in module

#### On-board factory-installed options:

S-BPM-SH	Sample and Hold on X and Y outputs
S-BPM-TRG	Beam Trigger, built-in
S-BPM-SUM	Sum of log (A,B,C,D)

#### Accessories:

BPM-RFC/xx	RF-chassis, ≤16 stations 19" rack-mountable 3U-high EMI-RFI-shielded chassis for 100~245V 50~60Hz mains power
BPM-KIT	Table-top test kit 100~245V 50~60Hz powered kit Pickup inputs on SMAs Outputs on BNCs and DB15
BPM-XTD	Module extender card
BPM-SERV/RF	RF service module Passive module. Brings the pickup signals from the back connectors to front panel BNCs

### Packaging

S-BPM module is 3U-high x 160mm shielded Euromodule; 20-mm wide.  
Interchangeable / plug-compatible with other Bergoz Instrumentation's BPM modules. S-BPM can be installed in same chassis as LR-BPM, BB-BPM and MX-BPM for mixed application.

### DISTRIBUTORS

**U.S.A.:** GMW Associates  
[www.gmw.com](http://www.gmw.com)  
[sales@gmw.com](mailto:sales@gmw.com)

**Japan:** REPIC Corp.  
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